Housing Affordability, Home Construction & Transient Vacation Rentals

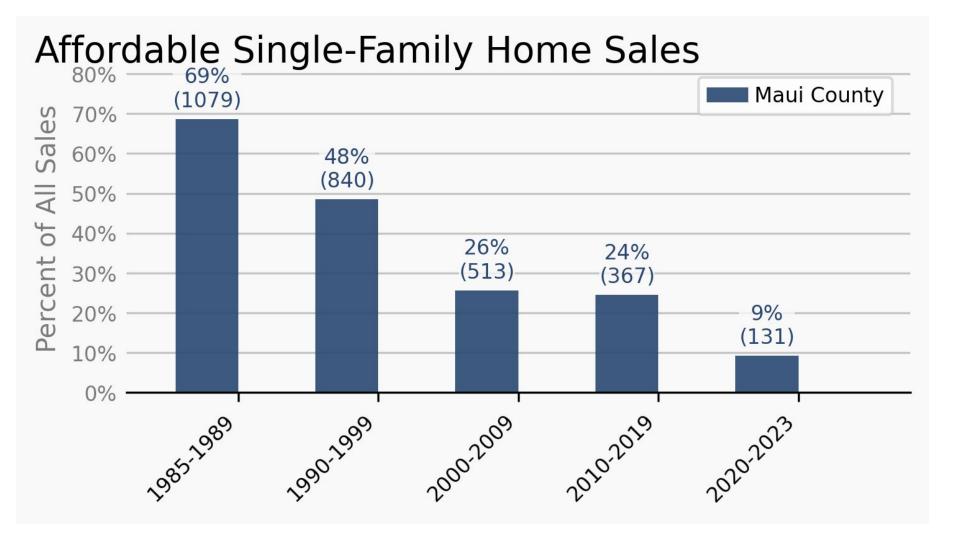
Office of the Mayor County of Maui

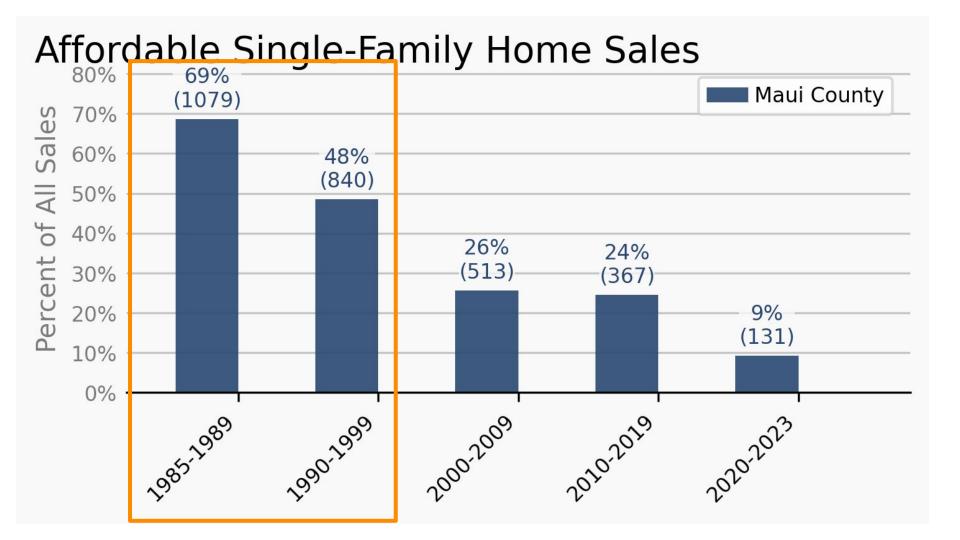
In 2024, single family home sale prices were at all-time highs

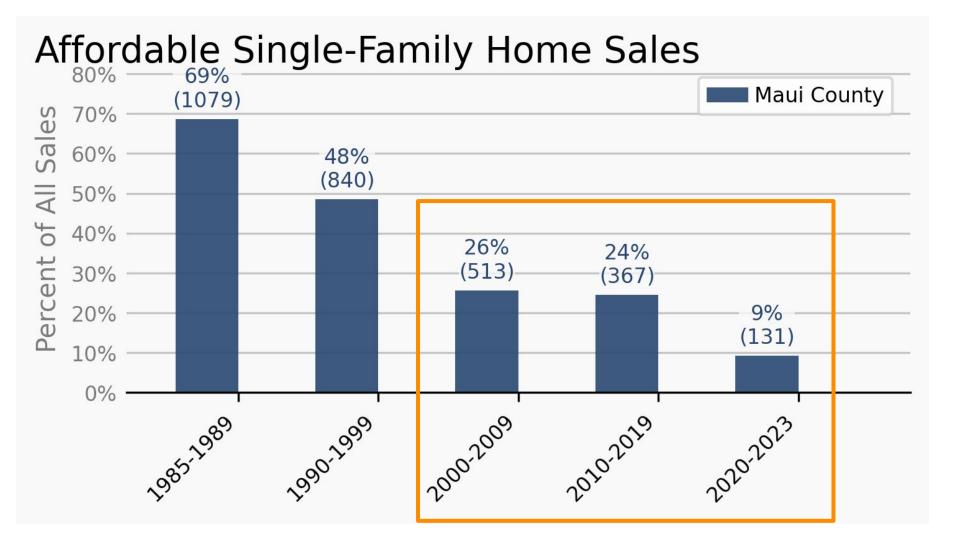
West Maui	\$1.9M
South Maui	\$1.6M
Upcountry	\$1.2M
Central Maui	\$1.1M

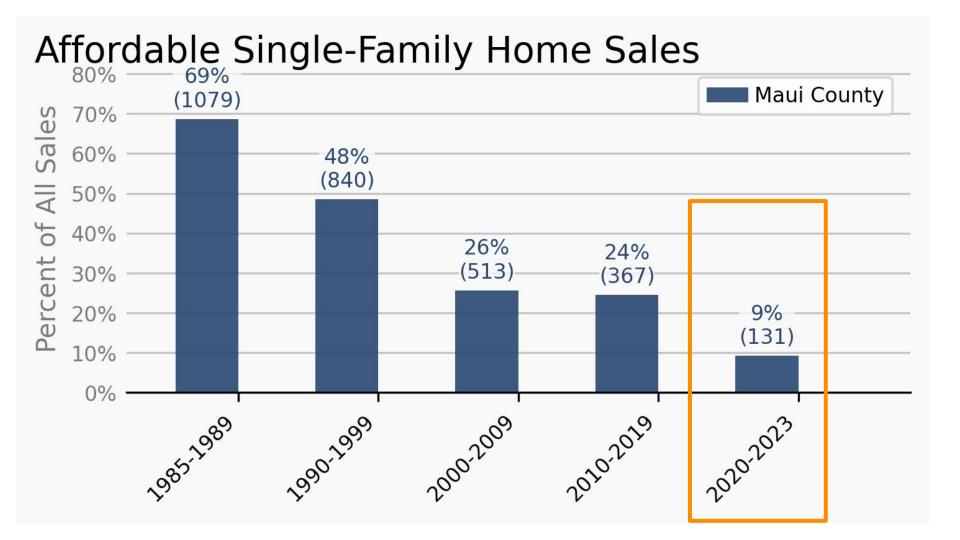
This is not new...

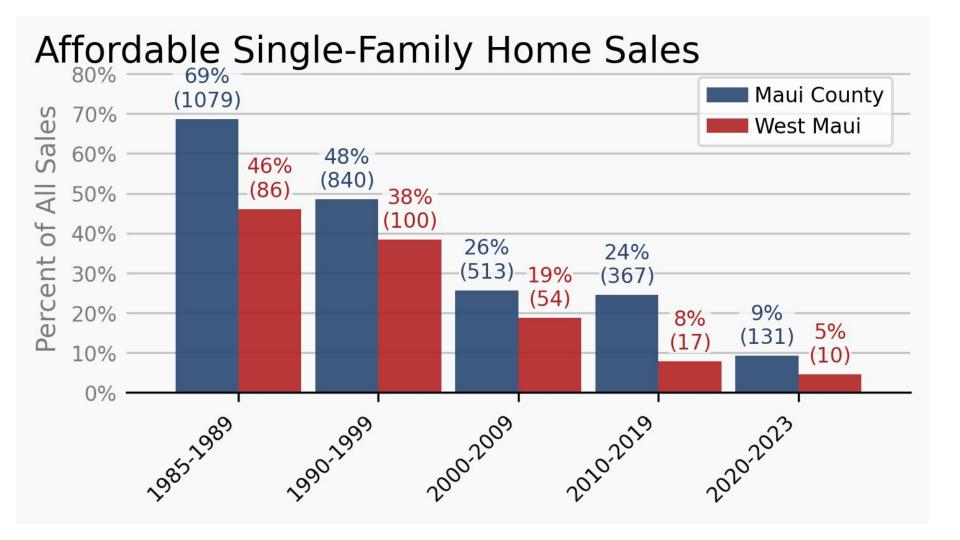
Housing has been unaffordable for an *entire generation*

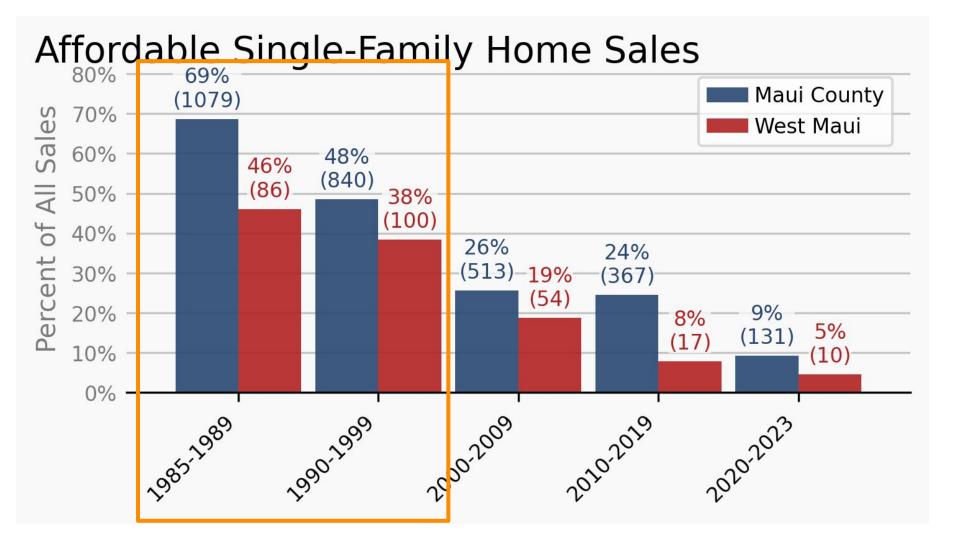


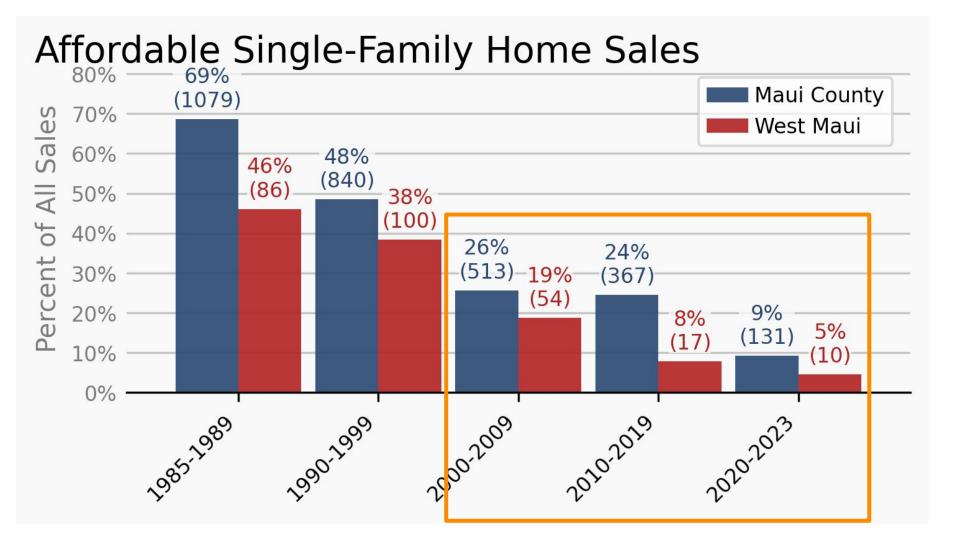


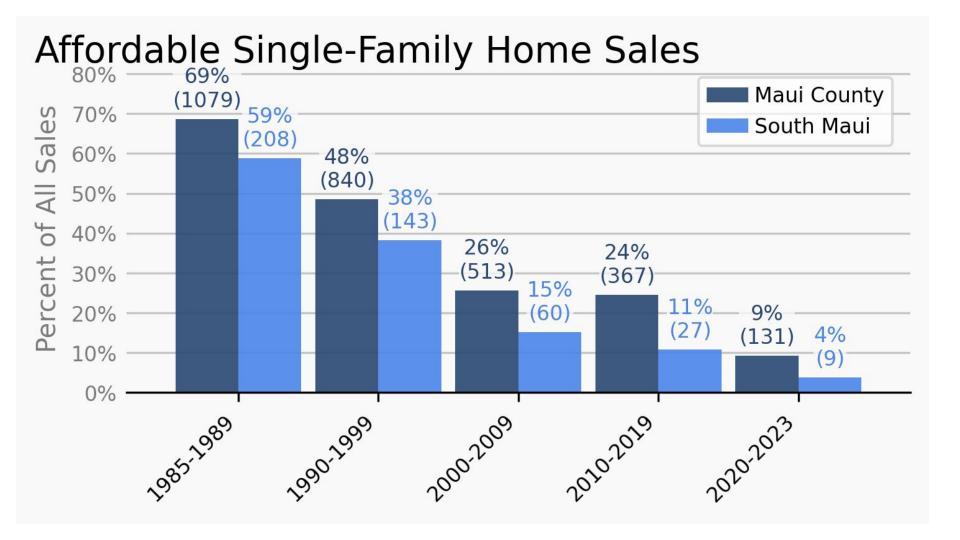


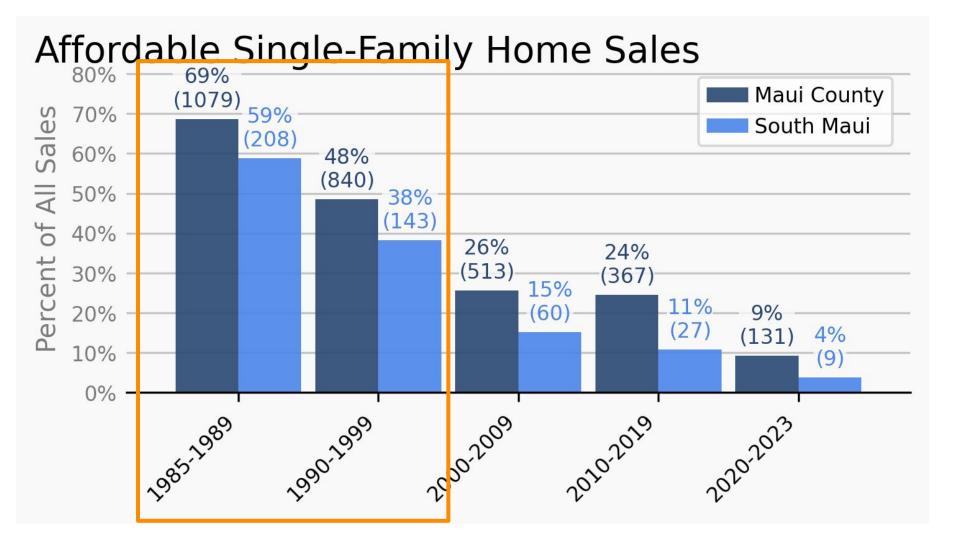


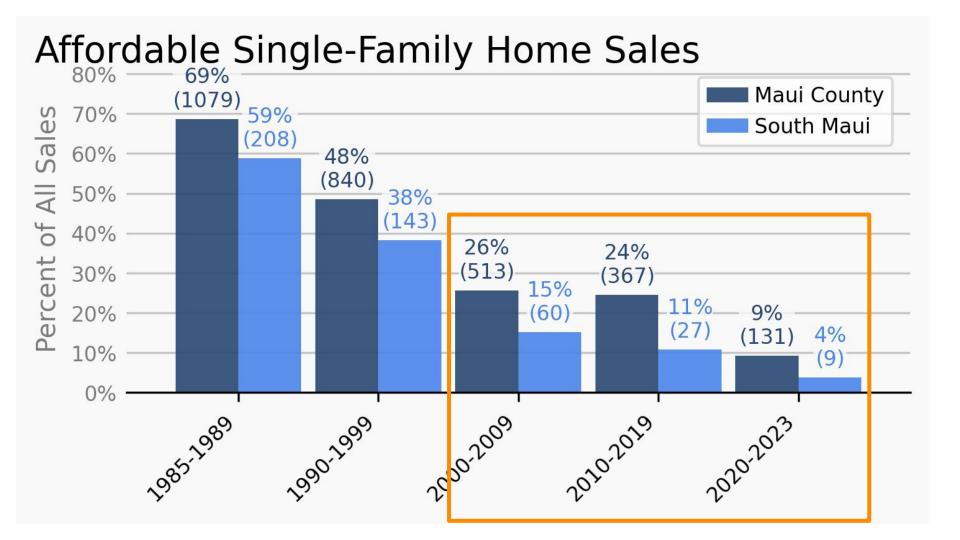








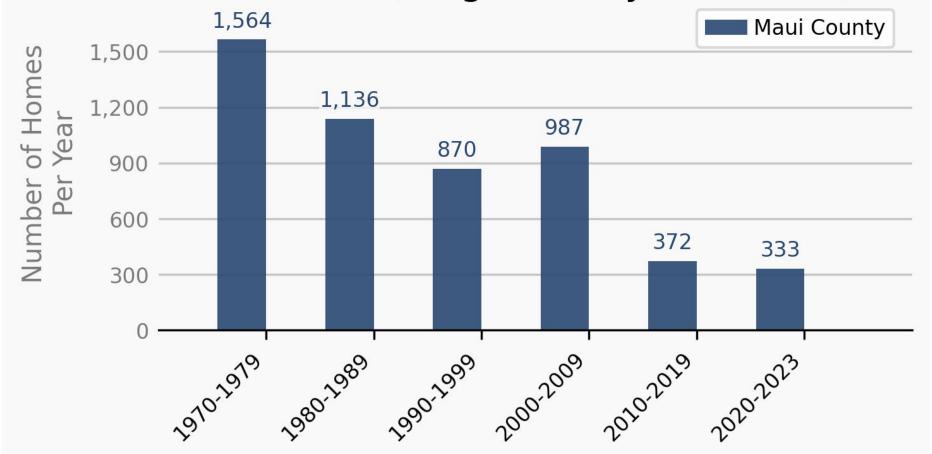


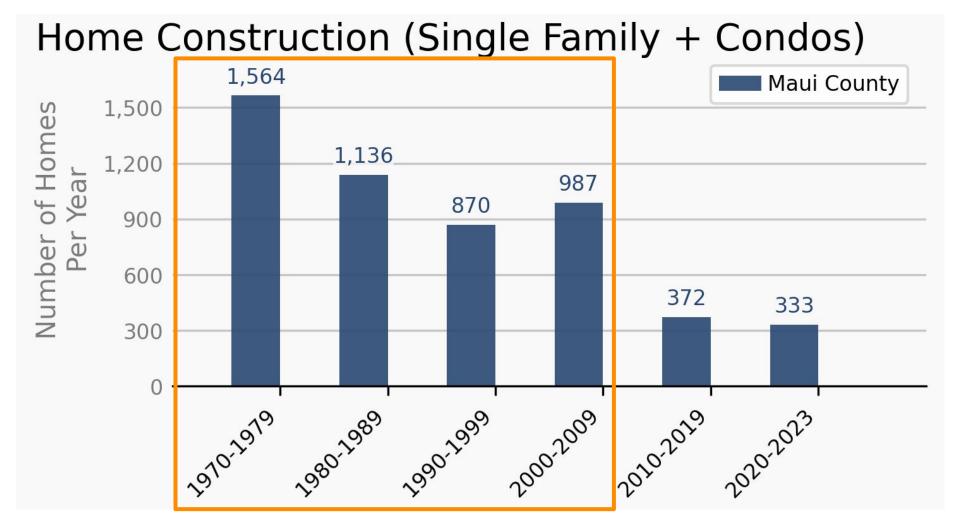


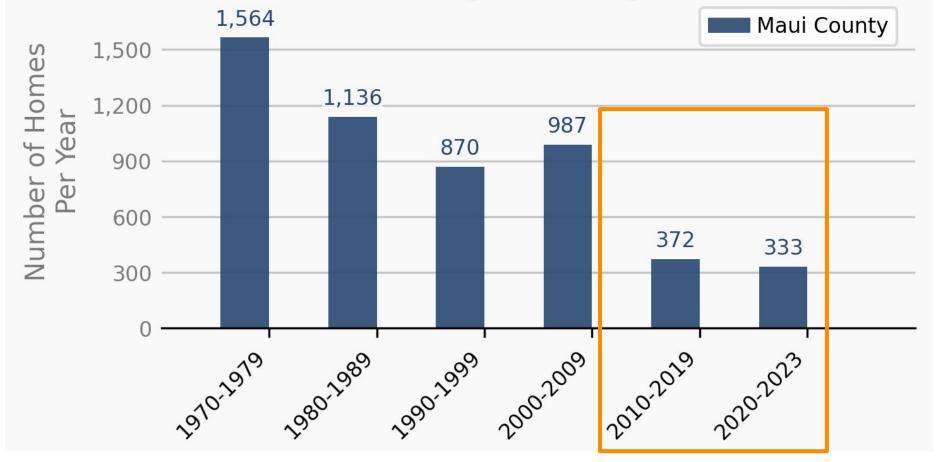
Possible Solutions

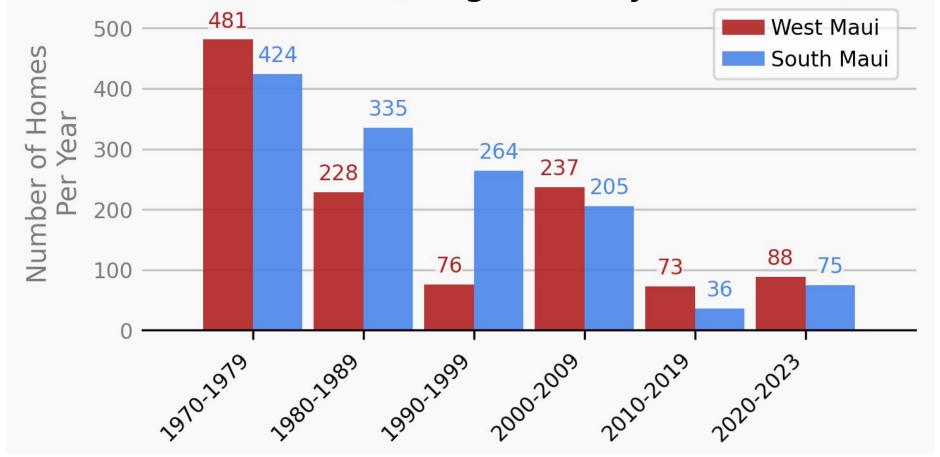
Construction

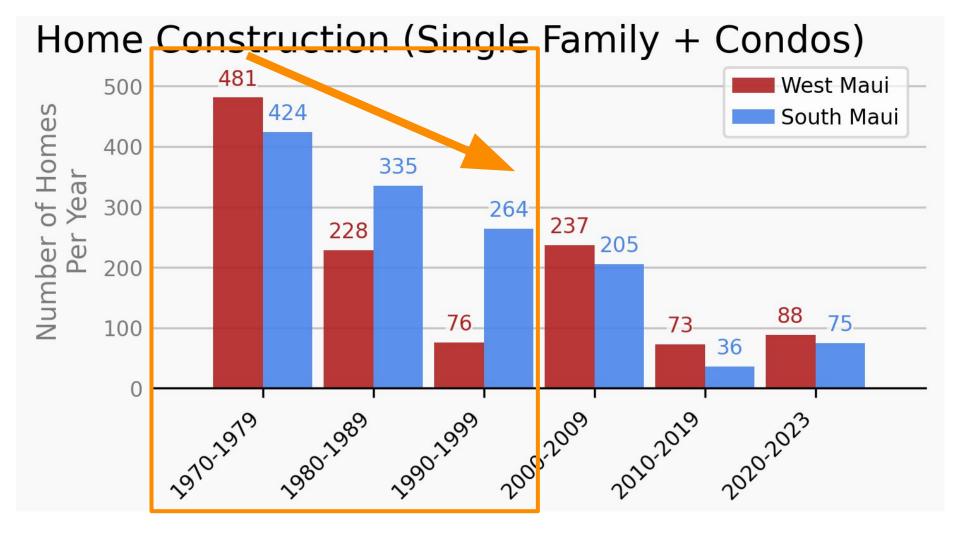
Construction A solution for our grandchildren

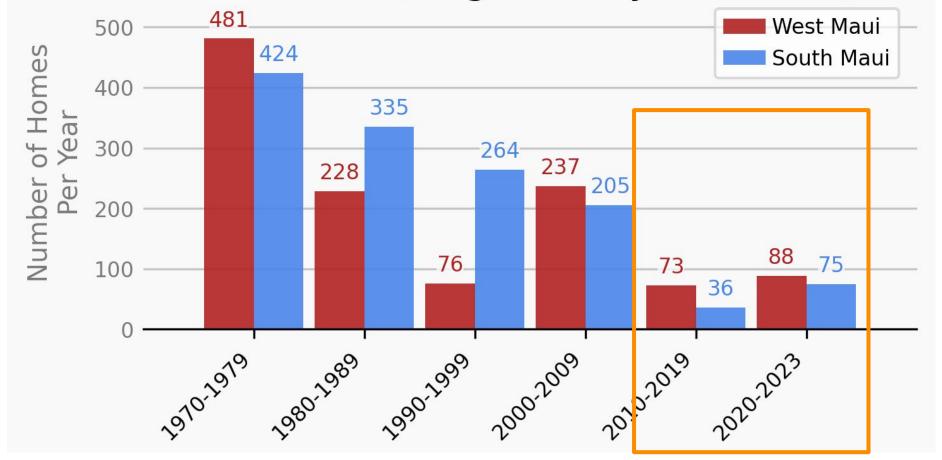






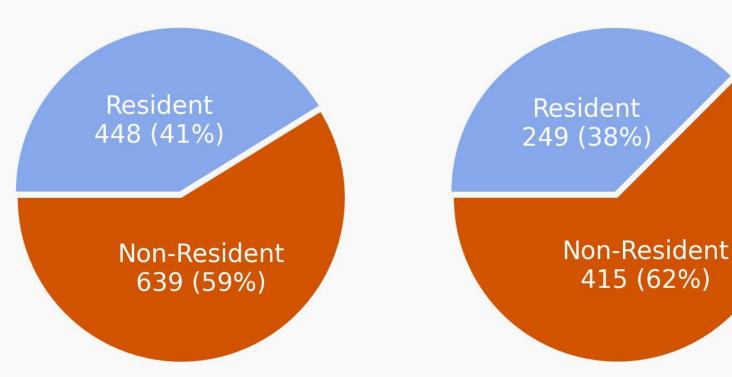






Residents of Homes Built 2010-2023

West Maui South Maui



In West Maui & South Maui, just 4 out of 10 of new homes house our residents

To build 2,275 homes in West Maui:

To build 2,275 <u>resident</u> homes in West Maui:

To build 3,694 homes in South Maui:

To build 3,694 <u>resident</u> homes in South Maui:

TVR Phaseout

TVR Phaseout Actually makes progress

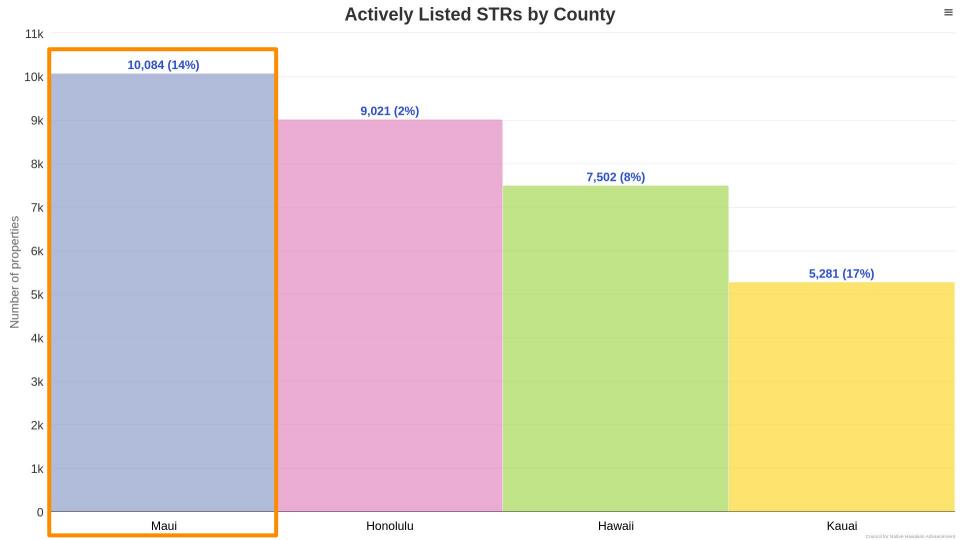
Maui has ~13,000 transient vacation rentals

TVRs as Percent of All Housing

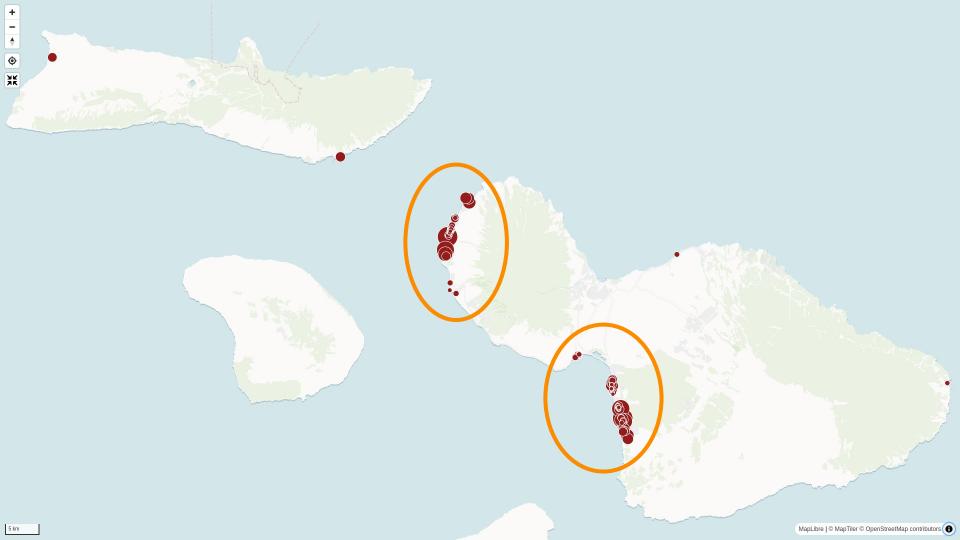
Los Angeles	0.9%
Boston	1.1%
Barcelona	2.6%
London	3.0%

TVRs as Percent of All Housing

Los Angeles	0.9%
Boston	1.1%
Barcelona	2.6%
London	3.0%
Maui County	21%

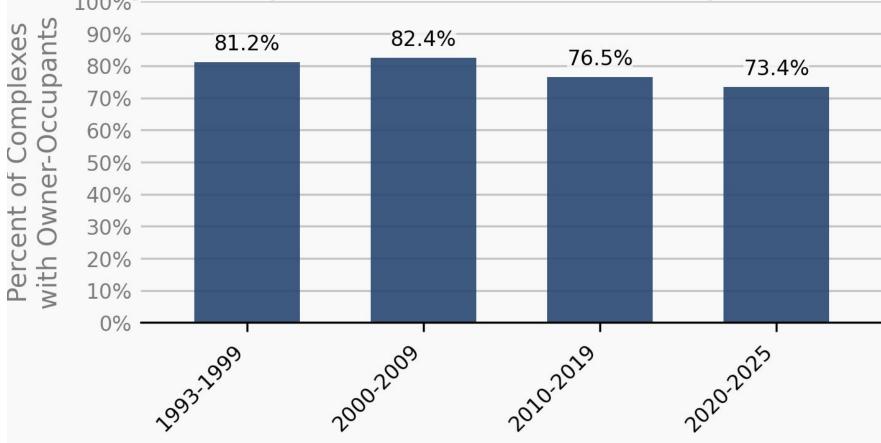


Units are located where housing crisis is worst



Units have a history of resident occupancy

Minatoya Complexes with Owner-Occupants



Units are appropriately sized

1-2 bedroom housing is in highest demand*

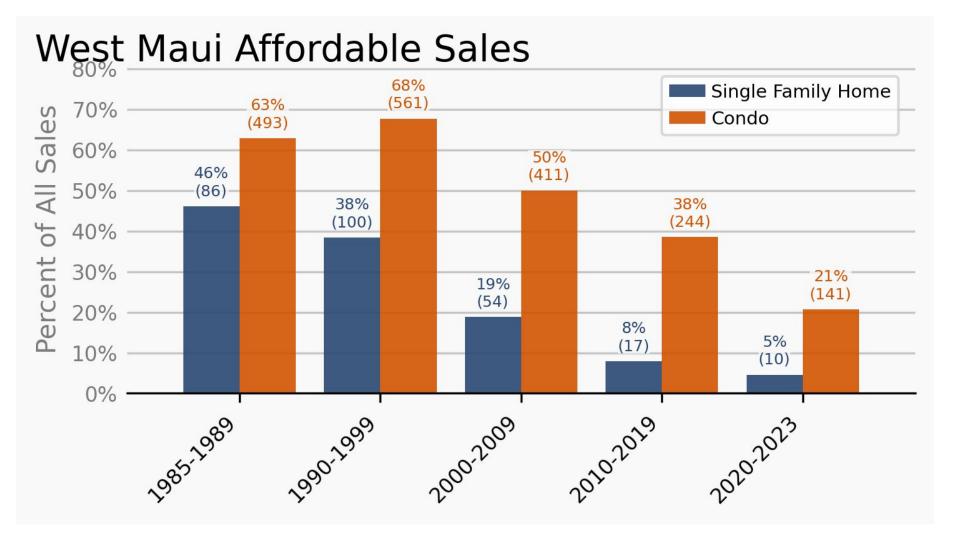
* FEMA. CNHA. Maui Hale Match

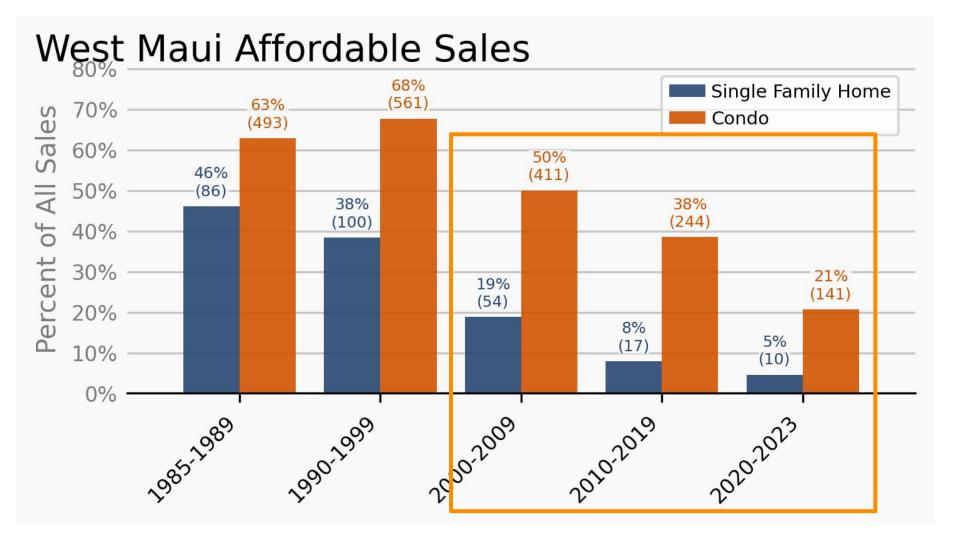
1-3 person households are 72% of all Maui households*

* 2023 American Community Survey5-Year Estimates (US Census Bureau)

Improves condo affordability

Condos are the most affordable market-rate housing on Maui





"We project that condo prices on Maui will decrease by 25% by 2027... Therefore, affordability would improve because prices decrease more than incomes"

- UHERO Analysis

Costs Including Mortgage, Insurance, Maintenance, HOA, taxes, etc

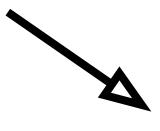
Pre-Phaseout:

\$5,829/month

Costs Including Mortgage, Insurance, Maintenance, HOA, taxes, etc

Pre-Phaseout:

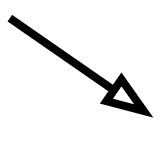
\$5,829/month



Post-Phaseout: \$4,601/month

Costs Including Mortgage, Insurance, Maintenance, HOA, taxes, etc

Pre-Phaseout: \$5,829/month



Post-Phaseout: \$4,601/month

Savings of \$1,228/month (21% cheaper)

Over 11,600 households will be able to afford* these units

*spend < 30% of income

Over 15,500 households more could *stretch* to afford* units

*spend 30-50% of income, which 27% of all renters on Maui already do

Combined, units could be attainable to 49% of all households on Maui

Nothing is free

32% fewer tourists

Maui Island Plan

2023 (Pre-Fire): 44% visitor/resident 1 visitor: 2.3 residents

2023 (Pre-Fire): 44% visitor/resident 1 visitor: 2.3 residents



Post-Phaseout:

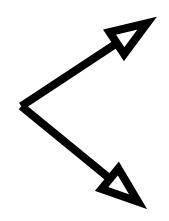
30% visitor/resident

1 visitor: 3.3 residents

Total visitor spending will decrease 15%

Per-Person Visitor Spending

Total \$310/day

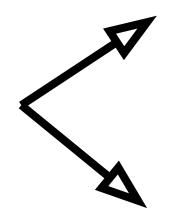


Lodging \$174/day

Non-Lodging \$136/day

Per-Person Visitor Spending

Total \$310/day



Lodging \$174/day

Non-Lodging \$136/day

56% of the lost visitor spending is lodging revenue

Minatoya TVR Owners

Non-Resident Owners: 5,897 (94%)



Maui Resident Owners: 352 (6%)



94% of lost lodging revenue will be lost by non-resident owners

Much lost lodging money was <u>never</u> going to stay on Maui anyway

Water

Property 1

97% TVR

3% Owner Occupied or Long-Term Rental

Average unit uses 570 gallons per day

Property 1

97% TVR

3% Owner Occupied or Long-Term Rental

Average unit uses 570 gallons per day

Property 2

74% Non-Owner Occupied

26% Owner Occupied or Long-Term Rental

Average unit uses
128 gallons per day

TVRs use 60-120% more water than resident condos use

Lack of water is blocking new housing

6,000 TVRs

6,000 TVRs



- 6,000 resident homes
- + excess water for 3,600-7,200 new homes

Maui needs more resident housing

TVR phaseout is the only solution that accelerates resident housing by decades